

PRODUCT CODE CS015

INTENDED USE

For the quantitative determination of Total Protein in serum or plasma.

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Proteins form the major portion of dissolved substances in the plasma. They form the basic structural components of the body. They constitute the enzymes present in our body & also act as secondary source of energy. The other functions include distribution of water, buffering, transport of various components, defense & coagulation of blood in our body.

Increased levels are found in dehydration & myeloma.

Decreased levels are found in liver disorders, Nephrotic syndrome, malnutrition & protein due to haemorrhage.

PRINCIPLE

Protein in serum or plasma forms a blue/violet complex when mixed with copper ions in alkaline solution (Biuret reaction) each copper ion binding with 5 or 6 peptide bonds. Tartrate is added as a stabilizer and iodide is used to prevent auto reduction of the alkaline copper complex. The absorbance of this complex at 546 nm is proportional to the protein concentration.

REAGENT

COMPOSITION TOTAL

PROTEIN (SL) Sodium	200 mmol/L
hydroxide	32 mmol/L
Potassium sodium tartrate	18 mmol/L
Copper Sulphate	30 mmol/L
Potassium Iodide	

REAGENT

PREPARATION Reagent is ready for use.

REAGENT STORAGE AND STABILITY

The color reagent, stable up to the expiry date when stored at 2-8° C. Contamination after opening must be avoided.

SPECIMEN

Serum, heparinized or EDTA plasma, Serum is stable for 1 month at 2-8° C or 1 week at 15 - 25° C.

PRECAUTION

To avoid contamination, use clean laboratory wares. Avoid direct exposure of reagent to light.

PRUCEDURE

APPLICATION ON AUTO BIOCHEMISTRY ANALYZERS

BR-160 AUTO BIOCHEMISTRY ANALYZER					
TEST NAME	TP	SAMPLE VOLUME		5	
FULL NAME	TOTAL PROTEIN	REAGENT VOLUME		R1	R2
WAVE LENGTH	PRI. 546	SEC. NONE	250	NONE	
ASSAY /POINT	1 POINT END	START 1	END 25		
DECIMAL PLACE	3				
UNIT	g/dl				
LINEARITY RANGE	LOW 0	HIGH 12			

BR-120 AUTO BIOCHEMISTRY ANALYZER					
TEST NAME	TP		SAMPLE VOLUME	5	
FULL NAME	TOTAL PROTEIN				
	PRI	SEC.	REAGENT VOLUME	R1	R2
WAVE LENGTH	546	NONE	250	NONE	
ASSAY /POINT	1 POINT END	START 6	END 39		
DECIMAL PLACE	3				
UNIT	g/dl				
LINERITY RANGE	LOW 0	HIGH 12			

Measuring range:

From the detection limit 0.007g/dl to linearity limit of 12g/dL. Sample with a higher concentration should be diluted 1:1 with physiological saline (0.9%). Repeat the estimation and multiply the result by 2.

NORMAL RANGE

New born 4.6 – 7.0 g/dL
Children/Adults 6.6-8.7 g/dL

QUALITY CONTROL

All control sera with Protein values estimated by this method may be used.

NOTES

- The color reagent contains sodium hydroxide which is an irritant. In case of contact with skin or mucous membrane wash immediately with water.
- The standard contains sodium azide as a preservative. Do not swallow. Avoid contact with skin and mucous membranes.
- Slight sediment may develop as the reagent ages. This may be removed by filtration or centrifugation.
- Sample blank is needed for Haemolytic and lipemic sera. using the same procedure, pipette 0.02 ml serum into 1 mL of 0.9% saline, read absorbance against saline and subtract from As.

SYMBOL ON LABELS

IVD in vitro diagnostics	 manufacturing date
LOT lot number	 expiry date
REF catalogue number	 manufacturer
 temperature limit	 instruction for use

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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